

# **FIRST AID POLICY**

Updated and Accepted by the Head Teacher:	September 2023
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## Contents

1. Aims	2
2. Legislation and guidance	2
3. Roles and responsibilities	3
4. First aid procedures	
5. First aid equipment	5
6. Record-keeping and reporting	6
7. Training	
8. Monitoring arrangements	7
9. Links with other policies	7
Appendix 1: Trained first aiders	8
Appendix 2: accident report form	9
Appendix 3: first aid training log	10

## 1. Aims

The aims of our first aid policy are to:

- > Ensure the health and safety of all staff, pupils and visitors
- Ensure that staff and committee members are aware of their responsibilities with regards to health and safety
- > Provide a framework for responding to an incident and recording and reporting the outcomes

## 2. Legislation and guidance

- The Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981, which state that employers must provide adequate and appropriate equipment and facilities to enable first aid to be administered to employees, and qualified first aid personnel
- The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992, which require employers to make an assessment of the risks to the health and safety of their employees
- The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999, which require employers to carry out risk assessments, make arrangements to implement necessary measures, and arrange for appropriate information and training
- The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR) 2013, which state that some accidents must be reported to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE), and set out the timeframe for this and how long records of such accidents must be kept
- Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979, which set out rules on the retention of accident records

## 3. Roles and responsibilities

#### 3.1 Appointed person(s) and first aiders

The school's appointed person(s) are Clare Varley and Charlotte Baulch. They are responsible for:

- > Taking charge when someone is injured or becomes ill
- > Ensuring there is an adequate supply of medical materials in first aid kits, and replenishing the contents of these kits
- > Ensuring that an ambulance or other professional medical help is summoned when appropriate

First aiders are trained and qualified to carry out the role (see section 7) and are responsible for:

- Acting as first responders to any incidents; they will assess the situation where there is an injured or ill person, and provide immediate and appropriate treatment
- > Sending pupils home to recover, where necessary
- Filling in an accident report on the same day, or as soon as is reasonably practicable, after an incident (see the template in appendix 2)
- > Keeping their contact details up to date

Our school's first aiders are listed in appendix 1. Their names will also be displayed prominently around the school.

#### 3.2 The Management Committee

The Management Committee has ultimate responsibility for health and safety matters in the school, but delegates operational matters and day-to-day tasks to the headteacher and staff members.

#### 3.3 Poplar Ward

> We work in conjunction with Poplar Ward at all times and therefore need to be aware of their roles and responsibilities when a situation needing first aid occurs. The trust definition of a first aider is as follows –

As detailed in the "Responsibilities" section, a First-Aider is defined as a person in possession of a valid "First-Aid at Work" (FAW) or "Emergency First Aid at Work" (EFAW) certificate of competence obtained by attendance and qualification at a Health and Safety Executive (HSE) approved course. They will:

• Administer first aid as appropriate to the situation and to their training / skills Ensure that the appropriate first-aid supplies / equipment are available in their area/s of responsibility.

• Check their local first aid box/es on a weekly basis against the list of recommended contents and reorder any stock required;

• Report incidents in which they have administered first-aid onto Datix

Additional first aid provision, within the Trust, can be provided by doctors who are registered with the General Medical Council, nurses registered with the Nursing and Midwifery Council and paramedics registered with the Health Professions Council, providing they have current knowledge and skills in first aid.

#### 3.4 The headteacher

The headteacher is responsible for the implementation of this policy, including:

> Ensuring that an appropriate number of first aid personnel are present in the school at all times

- Ensuring that first aiders have an appropriate qualification, keep training up to date and remain competent to perform their role
- > Ensuring all staff are aware of first aid procedures
- > Ensuring appropriate risk assessments are completed and appropriate measures are put in place
- Undertaking, or ensuring that managers undertake, risk assessments, as appropriate, and that appropriate measures are put in place
- > Ensuring that adequate space is available for catering to the medical needs of pupils
- > Reporting specified incidents to the HSE when necessary (see section 6)

#### 3.5 Staff

School staff are responsible for:

- > Ensuring they follow first aid procedures
- > Ensuring they know who the first aiders in school are
- Completing accident reports (see appendix 2) for all incidents they attend to where a first aider is not called
- > Informing the headteacher or their manager of any specific health conditions or first aid needs

## 4. First aid procedures

#### 4.1 In-school procedures

In the event of an accident resulting in injury:

- > The closest member of staff present will assess the seriousness of the injury and seek the assistance of a qualified first aider, if appropriate, who will provide the required first aid treatment
- > The first aider, if called, will assess the injury and decide if further assistance is needed from a colleague or the emergency services. They will remain on scene until help arrives
- > The first aider will also decide whether the injured person should be moved or placed in a recovery position
- If the first aider judges that a pupil is too unwell to remain in school, parents will be contacted and asked to collect their child. Upon their arrival, the first aider will recommend next steps to the parents
- > If emergency services are called, the head teacher or key teacher will contact parents immediately
- The first aider/relevant member of staff will complete an accident report form on the same day or as soon as is reasonably practical after an incident resulting in an injury

**During coronavirus**: first aiders will follow Health and Safety Executive (HSE) guidance for <u>first aid during</u> <u>coronavirus</u>. They will try to assist at a safe distance from the casualty as much as possible and minimise the time they share a breathing zone. Treating any casualty properly will be the first concern. Where it is necessary for first aid provision to be administered in close proximity, those administering it will pay particular attention to sanitation measures immediately afterwards including washing their hands.

# Poplar Education procedure for summoning medical assistance in Poplar Education Provision –

In all emergency situations call 999

If education staff feel that a medical issue requires the attendance of a doctor then these steps will be followed –

1. Call the ward doctors 8115/8196. If no answer -

- 2. Call Dr Westbury 31250. If no answer -
- 3. Call nursing office 8114 or use the radio to find doctor. If no response -
- 4. Call duty doctor 07507836959.

If the doctor recommends an ambulance, staff are to call 999 immediately and then inform the ward.

#### 4.2 Off-site procedures

When taking pupils off the school premises, staff will ensure they always have the following:

- > A school mobile phone
- > A portable first aid kit
- > Information about the specific medical needs of pupils
- > Parents' contact details

Risk assessments will be completed by the head teacher prior to any educational visit that necessitates taking pupils off school premises.

There will always be at least 1 first aider on school trips and visits.

**During coronavirus**: we will take account of any government advice in relation to educational visits during the coronavirus pandemic.

**Coastal and Forest Schools** – Charlotte Baulch has specific first aid training relating directly to risks and hazards resulting from both environments. Charlotte will be the primary first aider on these offsite visits as she holds the qualification needed.

### 5. First aid equipment

A typical first aid kit in our school will include the following:

- > A leaflet with general first aid advice
- > Regular and large bandages
- > Eye pad bandages
- > Triangular bandages
- > Adhesive tape
- > Safety pins
- > Disposable gloves
- > Antiseptic wipes
- > Plasters of assorted sizes
- > Scissors
- > Cold compresses
- > Burns dressings

No medication is kept in first aid kits.

First aid kits are stored in:

- > The Art/Science room
- > The kitchen

## 6. Record-keeping and reporting

#### 6.1 First aid and accident record book

- > An accident form will be completed by the first aider or relevant member of staff on the same day or as soon as possible after an incident resulting in an injury
- As much detail as possible should be supplied when reporting an accident, including all of the information included in the accident form at appendix 2
- A copy of the accident report form will also be added to the pupil's educational record by the key teacher. Records held in the first aid and accident book will be retained by the school for a minimum of 3 years, in accordance with regulation 25 of the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979, and then securely disposed of.

The head teacher will keep a record of any accident which results in a reportable injury, disease, or dangerous occurrence as defined in the RIDDOR 2013 legislation (regulations 4, 5, 6 and 7).

The head teacher will report these to the Health and Safety Executive as soon as is reasonably practicable and in any event within 10 days of the incident.

Reportable injuries, diseases or dangerous occurrences include:

> Death

- > Specified injuries, which are:
  - Fractures, other than to fingers, thumbs and toes
  - Amputations
  - Any injury likely to lead to permanent loss of sight or reduction in sight
  - Any crush injury to the head or torso causing damage to the brain or internal organs
  - Serious burns (including scalding)
  - Any scalding requiring hospital treatment
  - Any loss of consciousness caused by head injury or asphyxia
  - Any other injury arising from working in an enclosed space which leads to hypothermia or heatinduced illness, or requires resuscitation or admittance to hospital for more than 24 hours
- Injuries where an employee is away from work or unable to perform their normal work duties for more than 7 consecutive days (not including the day of the incident)
- > Where an accident leads to someone being taken to hospital
- Near-miss events that do not result in an injury, but could have done. Examples of near-miss events relevant to schools include, but are not limited to:
  - The collapse or failure of load-bearing parts of lifts and lifting equipment
  - The accidental release of a biological agent likely to cause severe human illness
  - The accidental release or escape of any substance that may cause a serious injury or damage to health
  - An electrical short circuit or overload causing a fire or explosion

Information on how to make a RIDDOR report is available here:

How to make a RIDDOR report, HSE http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/report.htm

#### 6.3 Notifying parents

The head teacher will inform parents of any accident or injury sustained by a pupil, and any first aid treatment given, on the same day, or as soon as reasonably practicable.

#### 6.4 Reporting to Ofsted and child protection agencies

The head teacher will notify Ofsted of any serious accident, illness or injury to, or death of, a pupil while in the school's care. This will happen as soon as is reasonably practicable, and no later than 14 days after the incident.

The head teacher will also notify Essex County Council of any serious accident or injury to, or the death of, a pupil while in the school's care.

### 7. Training

All school staff are able to undertake first aid training if they would like to.

All first aiders must have completed a training course, and must hold a valid certificate of competence to show this. The school will keep a register of all trained first aiders, what training they have received and when this is valid until (see appendix 3).

Staff are encouraged to renew their first aid training when it is no longer valid.

#### 8. Monitoring arrangements

This policy will be reviewed by the headteacher and the Management Committee every year.

At every review, the policy will be approved by the headteacher and Management Committee.

#### 9. Links with other policies

This first aid policy is linked to the

- > Health and safety policy
- > Risk assessment policy
- > Policy on supporting pupils with medical conditions
- > The ward/EPUT NHS trust policy RM08

Appendix 1: list of trained first aiders

STAFF MEMBER'S NAME	ROLE	CONTACT DETAILS
Clare Varley	Teacher	01702 538138
Charlotte Baulch	Deputy Headteacher	01702 538138

## Appendix 2: accident report form

NAME OF INJURED		ROLE/CLASS			
PERSON		NOLL/OLAGO			
DATE AND TIME OF INCIDENT		LOCATION OF INCIDENT			
INCIDENT DETAILS					
Describe in detail what happened, how it happened and what injuries the person incurred					
ACTION TAKEN					
Describe the steps taken in response to the incident, including any first aid treatment, and what happened to the injured person immediately afterwards.					
FOLLOW-UP ACTION REC	QUIRED				
Outline what steps the school will take to check on the injured person, and what it will do to reduce the risk of the incident happening again					
NAME OF PERSON ATTENDING THE INCIDENT					
SIGNATURE		DATE			

# Appendix 3: first aid training log

NAME/TYPE OF TRAINING	STAFF WHO ATTENDED (INDIVIDUAL STAFF MEMBERS OR GROUPS)	DATE ATTENDED	DATE FOR TRAINING TO BE UPDATED (WHERE APPLICABLE)
Forest School and Paediatric First Aid	Charlotte Baulch	27/09/2021	01/09/2024
St Johns Ambulance First Aid Training	Clare Varley	03/10/2022	01/09/2025